

WRITINGS OF JAMES NAYLOR

by James Naylor

A collection of theological writings, sermons, and essays by James Naylor, compiled for study and devotional reading.

4 Chapters

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S. Foot yet in the Snare

FOOT yet in the SNARE:

Though the Beast hath healed his wound, and now pretends liberty, but is fallen into the trap of the Priests, receiving their testimony to beare it up, who are in the pit themselves, thereby giving them occasion to insult against the Truth, as the Beast and the false Prophet hath alwaies joyned against the Lamb.

Discovered in an Answer to

John Toldervy,

Matthew Pool,

William Jenkin,

John Tombs,

John Goodwin, William Adderley,

George Cockain, Thomas Jacomb, and

Thomas Brooks, Who under a pretence of love to the truth, have gone about to devour it, and cover it with reproach.

Wherein their crooked wayes, their confusions and contradictions is traced and laid open, and their spirit tryed to bee the same which joyned Judas and the chief Priests, and their false witnesses against the Heir at his appearance; so these have joyned testimony to the truth; of a lying book, which by their own confession they never read over. With something of their false testimony in short laid open, lest simple minds should bee led with a lye through the fame of the Forgers.

----- By one who loves the soul, but hates the sin, called,

JAMES NAYLOR.

----- And the chief Priests after they had hired Judas to betray Jesus, they sought many false witnesses to put him to death, but their witnesses agreed not together.

----- LONDON, Printed for Giles Calvert, at the Black-Spread-Eagle neer the West-end of Pauls, 1656.

FOOT

Yet in the

SNARE:

GOOD is the Word of the Lord, who by his Spirit hath foretold of the Heathen raging, and the people imagining vain things, thereby to stop the appearance and exaltation of the King of Righteousness, in every age of his coming into the world, who hath also foretold of the gatherings together of the great Armies of Gog and Magog to battel against the Lamb, with all the subtilty, sorcery, and witchcrafts of the devil, that old Serpent and hater of innocencie, who ceases not to stir up his chieftest interests, and those whom he hath deceived and bewitched with lies and lying wonders, joyning together head and tail, root and branch in that nature to trample upon the appearance of Christ, and shut up the Kingdome against men; and for this end (as one of his deepest designes) he is ever seeking to get in amongst the children of Light with his Son of Perdition, conforming himself as near as may be in outward things, yea transforming himself into an angel of light (a thing above all the litteral professors) that thereby he may the more stronglie delude, and make the waie more open whereby to make a havock of the innocent, doing that under a pretence of owning the truth, which he never could do with open opposition; & this is his design, which ever attends the appearance of the Son of God in this world, for so is the fathers good pleasure to permit him, for the trial & exercise of his own seed where it is manifest: & thus it was with the Son of God in his appearance amongst the Jews, where one of the twelve was a devil, & by his treacherie to the light, & convincement which he had received, the chief priests & pharisees got their envie effected against the Lamb (he being an instrument for them against him) which they never could do by al their disputes & open contentions & oppositions: & so it is seen at this daie by thee Iohn Toldervy, & the chief priests in these daies joined with thee herein, joining your deceits against the innocent waie of the Lamb: & this design of Satan the spirit of God hath foreseen, & revealed to his holie apostles & prophets, which was to continue for the trials of his own at his coming amongst the saints in after-ages; & therefore Paul at his depature doth forewarn them to take heed unto the flock & church of God, which he had purchased with his own blood, not onlie warning them of grievous wolves which would enter in amongst them not sparing the flock, but, saith he, also of your own selves shal men arise, speaking perverse things to draw disciples after them to perdition; & these are the heresies which the Scripture tels of, which the Holy Ghost saith must be amongst the people of God; that they that are approved may be made manifest; & it doth not onlie manifest them that are approved, but them that are for perdition also; and these things were not strange to such as dwelt in the light, nor are they strange to such as in the light dwell now; who see there cannot be a war, unless there be a Dragon as well as a Lamb, and the beast with the many heads & horns, with blasphemie on every head, as it is seen in you of many colours, heads, & horns ioyned together in this blasphemie, as doth now appear, & wil appear more plain concerning you in this thing, than before, who have set to your hands to certifie the belief you have concerning the truth of the devils actings, who is a liar from the beginning, & abode not in the truth, nor doth he abide in the truth; and to all who are in the least measure of light, you have discovered your selves with whom you ioyne, & against whom you take part, though your secret smiting cannot touch the truth, nor them where it is manifest; all you can do is to shut up the

kingdom against such as are in the world with you, least they should enter, as did your fathers so do you, & of their reward shal you receive, having fill'd up your measure: three sorts of people there are that are much concerned in this filthy thing you have hatched & brought forth (besides the common scoffers of these daies) as a snare to catch withall, & to devour in the way by consent, as your fathers ever did. The first sort of which the greatest envie is, are without the reach of your trap; & those who have received the light of Christ, whose eie is in their head, who are come to any measure of the anointing, & are joyned in the election, in the least measure there abiding, are set above all the devils deceit and lying wonders, who are brought to the love of the Lord, his light and life; to such I say, this & all other things that can befall in this world, work together with the light for your good, and therein I do rejoyce on your behalf, who shall hereby not only glorifie God who hath opened an eye to see above all these wiles of Satan, whereby they are judged, and the ground from whence they arise, but also hereby learn the more to fear the Lord, & to walk worthie of him in your measures, who hath called you out of darkness, wherein others are stumbling and falling in mischief, into his marvellous light, wherein abiding you wil all be taught by this as by all other his works, to know his end as to your selves, that he may teach you his praise both in redeeming his own seed, & also in hardning the wicked to destruction: The second sort are such as in their hearts are convinced with the light of Christ of the way of truth, but finding it straight to their carnal pleasure & profits not loving the truth more than the world, but taking pleasure in unrighteousness, and serving and loving the creature more than the Creator, such will be glad of a stumbling block, to take occasion thereby to cast off the yoaik wholly, and so to speak evil of that which they are convinced to be the right waie, and would have walked therein, had it not been too straight to hold them and their lusts. To such I say, you have your desire herein; and as you waited for a stumbling-block, thereat to take offence at the Cross, so God in judgement hath sent you one sutable to your desires, even from him, whose coming is after the working of Satan, with signes and lying wonders, with all deceivableness of unrighteousness in them that perish, because you received not the truth in the love of it that you might be saved; for this cause God hath sent you strong delusions that you should believe a lie, that you all may be damned who take pleasure in unrighteousness more than in the cross of Christ: And as the Spirit of Witchcraft in the Magicians did harden Pharoahs carnal proud heart more against Moses and the seed of God, so wil the same spirit take advantage upon your lusts to do the like though in a different manner, yet to the same end, and upon you is the righteous judgements of God in this case, who are joyned to that nature which God hath raised up to shew his power upon; and in the end you will find that you are of them upon whom this day of the Lord comes as a snare, when you are grown up into your measure of hardness and enmitie against the light of Christ, opportunities to which you will not want from the Lord in judgement so long as you abide in that nature, and the love of it, whereof in love to your souls I am moved to warn you.

There is a third sort, for whose sakes I am moved especially to write something in answer to this filthie thing, which otherwise (being a work of the devil) it should have rotted rather than have been raked in, or mentioned over again by me, and these are such as have a simplicitie in them, and a love to the truth, and the way thereof, and would walk in it, did they know it, but are yet kept in blindness and darkness by their blind guides, who take advantage by these works of the devill, lies, and slanders to thicken the veil & strengthen the bonds, whereby to keep them from the light of life, and way of peace, and so keep them in the way of destruction for their corrupt ends, which were they not ensnared in these things through their deceit, might possibly be brought forth into

the waies of salvation, many of them alreadie having been made sensible from the Lord in love to their souls, of the barrenness, unfruitfulness, and unrighteousness of the worlds waies, wherein they have been led; and also the deceit, pride, and covetousness and contrary-walking of their Teachers, both in doctrine, manners, and maintenance, to all those whom ever Christ appointed for the work of the Ministry in any age. I say, for you who are in this case, out of the knowledge of God, his light, and life, which is your salvation, doth my bowels yearn, being sensible of your condition from the Lord, and how easie a thing it is for you to be kept in delusion, (by the false teachers) who are not come to the true light, especially, having such things as these, with your lying spirit to work upon, whereby to affright you from the truth, which many simple hearts are enquiring after in this day of the Lords love; as also, knowing that any being begun to be unsettled from the deceits by the Light of Christ, and then come to be settled again by a spirit of deceit, and joyning therewith; seeing such deny the tender of love, how hard a thing it is for such to be recovered to hearken to any thing from the Lord in spirit to bring them near him: I say, for your sakes where the simplicity is, am I made free to lay open to you some of the deceits of these Spirits that lay wait for your souls, that unless you choose your own delusion rather than the simplicity of truth, you may not be by them ensnared, as the Light of Christ in your consciences will one day witness my tender love to your souls herein. And to you John Toldervy, Tho. Brooks, Tho. Iacomb, George Cockaine, Will. Adderley, John Goodwin, John Tombs, Will. Jenkin, and Matt. Poole, who are joyned together, that with the light of Christ you might take notice against whom you are joyned, and what work it is you are joyned in, which is, to bear witness unto lyes, and confusions, and lying wonders, which you never saw nor heard, as by your own confession, who say, some of you have but perused a part of the thing to which you are witnesses, and have but the things by hear say, and that from one possest with a deluded Spirit, wherein you shew your envie and rashness, and want of discretion, and therefore are found falsifying your own words in your book, and so have ensnared your selves in your own wickedness, and this you call The foot out of the Snare, and so your work is begun with a lie, and so carried on, who in your title-page tell of the manner of his separation from the Quakers, which is false, for those you call Quakers did separate from him, and denie him, both in word and writing, because of his following a bewitched Spirit, and would not be reclaimed by them, who oft reprov'd him, and judged him for it with one consent, as you afterward confess in your book, page 38. and in other places of your book also. As in your title-page also, you tell of what judgement he was learned in by the Ministrie of those people, and so bear witness you know not to what, for both you and he are yet unlearned in the judgement and Ministrie of those you call Quakers, whose judgment and ministrie is not to be led by vain customes and imaginations out of the truth, as you are, and are witnesses that he was, as in your book is declared. In your Epistle you say the subject matter of your discourse relates principallie to the persons who go under the name of Quakers, and you confess that many have abused the truth by seeking to defend themselves in that deceit, which the Spirit which is of God in those you call Quakers, hath witnessed against, by which (you say) the generalitie of men are through their misguided spirits, alreadie beyond measure, bitterly incensed against them; to which, I say, let your practise judge you, as to the work in hand, in seeking to defend your selves in that deceit which the spirit of God hath witnessed against. As to the particular actings of that deluded spirit with whom you are joyned witnesses in your book, and so are of those who have abused the truth, thereby most bitterlie to incense the generations of men beyond measure against us, through your misguided spirit; yea, so much I may say, the devill had never yet such a design on

foot, for the incensing people against those you call Quakers, as this Book of yours, which you have fill'd with the devils works and lying wonders, wrought and witnessed amongst your selves, whereof we are clear, from the first to the last, having been witnesses against it; and yet you are not ashamed to say, the subject matter doth relate principallie to the persons of the Quakers, which was acted and witnessed among your own persons, which are joyned one in it against that spirit of God in the Quakers, by which it was denied in the persons of them, both root and branch thereof, as is confessed and witnessed by you. So let all judge who have the spirit of truth, if you be not those misguided spirits (you tell on) beyond measure, who are casting upon us the deceits acted amongst your selves, and yet confess the spirit of God in us witnessing against deceit; so out of your own mouths be you judged to be those who take part with the deceit (acted among your selves) against the spirit of God, who have cast upon us the works that are done amongst your selves, of which we are clear in the presence of God. Yes, Iudas and the chief Priests might as trulie charge what they did in combining together against Christ, upon the other eleven Disciples, as you charge this your act and combination upon the persons of the Quakers, or the spirit of God in them, the case being the same, both in respect of matter and qualitie, as near as possibly may be; and how guiltie the Disciples were of that, or we of this, let the light of Christ in all consciences be Judge, til he appear to reward you according to your work.

Further, in your Epistle you tel of expressing tenderness towards your brethren and companions, who by their misguided spirit are subject to Laws and Ordinances, Ceremonies and Traditions of their own inventing, denying themselves their Just and Lawfull Liberty, out of a slavish fear: to which, I say, as for Ordinances, Ceremonies, and Traditions, and Inventions, they are your own, and so is that misguided spirit, which led in the inventions to what was acted, as is declared in this book, as also that misguided spirit by which you are led in your worships, you Parish Masters, and separated-Masters, who have lost the form of the Saints worship; and with your misguided Spirit are run into the inventions in everie particular of your worship, which you perform in your Idols-Temples, so that the Scripture will not warrant your practise in anie particular, without wresting, to sute your inventions; so it nearlie concerns you to plead for tenderness towards your brethren, who are companions with you in this misguided spirit, and subject to those Ordinances and Inventions into which you are run, that you may also partake of that compassion, who never loved to be plainlie dealt withal, nor reprov'd for your errors. But as for them who are come from under that misguided Spirit with its Ordinances and inventions, it may be long ere you be heard pleading for compassion to such; nay, against such is all your misguided Ordinances, and misguided spirits, with all their inventions combined together, as appears in your book, who have joyned testimonie to the works of the devill against the spirit of God, under a pretence of love to the truth, as you would plead for your misguided spirit, Ordinances, and Inventions, under a pretence of compassion, and so you shew to all that are wise hearted, what your compassion is to. But as for denying your selves of libertie lawful or unlawful, you are little guiltie of that crime, but would accuse others for doing it, because we cannot run with you into your excess of pride, drunkenness and gluttonie, and all manner of lasciviousness, and shelter it with you under the name of Christian libertie, therefore you speak evill of us who see your wickedness, and cannot joine with you therein, who under the name of Christian libertie have opened a dore to your hearers of all liscentiousness, as wofull experience may witness throughout the Nations, what pride and oppression, what excess and lasciviousness, drunkenness and gluttonie, gaming, sporting, and wantonness; what changeable fashions, and foolish childish toys in your habits

which you are pleading for in your book, which sober-minded heathen would be ashamed of, what Idolatrous worships, speaking high words through the lusts of the flesh, beguiling the souls that are unestablished; what Idolatrous daies and feasts, what imprisonment, persecution, and bloodshed; what swearing and whoring, foolish jesting, and filthie commination, idle talking, and all manner of abominations is lived in amongst you and your hearers; and all covered with the name of Christian Libertie; and if anie make conscience of these things, they are presentlie condemned by you for denying themselves their Just and Lawful Libertie, accused of whimsies and voluntary humiliation; and covenant of works, and so the devill hath got Scriptures and the Saints words to plead for his lusts, and condemn the Saints practise: And how much you parish masters value the just libertie of such as witness against your unjust dealings, the most of the Goals in the nation may testifie: So the libertie of Barrabas bespeaks the death of Jesus, and his imprisonment. Do not yet remember your fathers the Bishops, who under pretence of Christian Libertie, set out their Play books, giving them names of lawfull recreations, which indeed were the devills practices? and are not you got upon the same beast yet as blinde as they, and as full of rage (had you the same power) against them that reprove you thereof? But as for anie libertie we denie which is according to God, charge us with it in particular, and let truth make its defence. You tell again of giving account of John Toldervy his separation from the people called Quakers: I say, that is but the former lie told over again, for the people called Quakers did separate from him, when he was separated from the light, and acted by a spirit of darkness and would not be reclaimed. In your cautions to the Reader you confess, that his errors from what was written in the Scripture and in himself, was that by which he dearlie suffered, having before cast it upon the persons of the Quakers; and this is the truth which you are satisfied of, as you have signified with your hands, but are found with deceit in your mouths. If it was his departing from the Scriptures, and what was written in him, that was his error and cause of his sufferings, then it was not the persons of the Quakers, which before you said was the subject matter of your discourse, and that which did relate principallie to their persons; neither was it any iudgement he learned by the ministrey of those people, as you seem to hold forth in another place, and thus you are not ashamed to utter your deceits, and believing of lies, to tell them, and set your hands to them, thinking thereby to have them pass as unquestionable truths, and to that end recommend them to all Christians, and so are found abusing the truth, and defending the deceits which you confess the Spirit of God in those you call Quakers hath witnessed against, and so through your misguided Spirit are incensing the people beyond measure in bitterness against us, shew your selves to be of that Spirit which did ever oppose the Spirit of God, which you confess to be in us, as out of your own mouth you may be iudged: In your first page you bear witness with Iohn Toldervy who you say hath been for divers Years full of zeal after the things of God; seeking after the knowledge of Christ, for the clearing of his conscience to his close walking with God, and blameless life and conversation amongst men. And in your 49. page you bear witness to him, that before he was principled in the waie of the Quakers he had been verie zealouslie affected in divers waies, and there was begot in him much fleshlie wisdom, in which his hope did much rest, believing it was the mysterie and wisdom of the Holie Spirit revealed in him; and that was covered over with deceit, and did glorie in that condition; and both these must be believed to be truth by your certificate, and this you have recommended as a piece worthie to be read and taken into consideration by all serious Christians. But may not all that consider of it see you stark blind and drunk with abomination and confusion? Could Zeale to God, and exceeding Love towards Christ, and waies most usefull for clearing his CONSCIENCE, in

order to his upright and close walking with GOD, and blamelesse Life and CONVERSATION amongst men, and resting in much FLESHLY WISDOME, and glorying in being covered over with deceit, stand together in one person? and both these you say he had in his profession before he joyned with the Quakers; what a testimony is this that you nine are ioyned in! Do you think it will excuse you to say that you read it not all over? with them whom you have blinded it may, but the least of the children of light may see you are erred from the truth, and ioyned in deceit, witnessing you know not what. And in your second page you tell of a spirit infused into him, by the operation whereof together with what he apprehended of himself, after a short time, there was made clear to his understanding what followes; so that by your confession this spirit from which he has those apprehensions, was infused into him before hee knew the Quakers, after which he became affected with those people called Seekers, and afterward met with two of those called Quakers, and yet the drift of your book is to make people believe that he received this spirit among the Quakers, and this is another piece of your recommended truth; so with your own hands you have signified your confusion, and cleared them whom you intended to slander. In your third page you tell of the Quakers that what they spoke was against all sin, yet they declared nothing of the mystery of the Gospel of Christ; so that by your doctrine, that which declares against all sin is nothing of the Gospel of Christ. I say, if you had said, it had been nothing of your Gospel, you might have been believed, whose Gospel and the mystery thereof is by talking against sin to make a cover for sin: But there is nothing that speaks against all sin indeed and in truth, but the Gospel of Christ, though another Gospel many of you have invented, wherein you can imagine a Justification to your selves while you are the Servants of Sin, but by the Gospel of Christ which speaks against all sin, do the Quakers know whose Gospell that is, which justifies you, while you are the Servants of Sin, and live in it, and incourage your hearers therein also: Are you not ashamed to give it under your hands, that that which speaks against all sin is nothing of the Gospel? Was that nothing of the Gospel when hee said, Sin no more, lest a worse thing come upon thee? If this was any thing of the Gospel, or the mysterie of it, then all may see that you nine are joyned in a lie. And to say that the Quakers speak nothing of the mysterie of the Gospel, let thousands that have heard them be witnesses against you, whether this be not another; yet by your nine-fold cord you would have these to pass for truths. In your seventh page you tell of one whom he knew to be a verie serious true hearted man which was converted to our belief, which gave John Toldervy to understand, that the person, that Son of God, that dyed at Jerusalem, was not the Redeemer of man from sin. To which I say, Did you hear that man say so? or have you it from him who is possessed? or did you ever admonish that man of his error to his face before you slandered him before all the world? Hve you done herein like Christians, or as you would be done unto? Or did you ever see his face? Or do you know his name? and why is it not here mentioned, that we might have admonished him though you will not? Have you not herein discovered your Spirit and yourselves a pack of slanderers and backbiters, to accuse a man in print whom you never saw nor spoke to? one without name, all that are not blind may see this stone is not cast at one man, but against the whole truth, and upon your own heads shal it return, for all that ever knew those people called Quakers will bear us witness that we own no Redeemer but that Son of God which died at Jerusalem, whom we witness in us, the Light by which we see sin, and by obedience thereto are led out of sin. In your eighth page you seem to reproach the Quakers saying, You know some of them who fasted 30. or 40. daies: * I say, if you had lived in the daies of Moses, Elias, David, Daniel, and other the Saints of God, and the Apostles, who made proof of

their Ministries in Fastings and Prayings; yea Christ himselfe should have had no better from you than scorn and reproach therein, fasting being a thing which your generation knows little of, nor are exercised in, whose care in the first place is for your bellies, and all must fast about you before you want your hire which you expect from them, which manie times you do no work for, yet war is prepared if they put not into your mouths, suits and prisons, yea manie times where the children want bread, and whereof you stand in no need; so that there is little thoughts of your fasting. But would you be counted Ministers of Christ and follow him, and is fasting become a reproach with you? David declares of your generation, by whom his fasting was turned to his reproach by the bellie-Gods of his time; and the same spirits now act the same things.

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* Let the Adulterers cease seeking for a sign or a miracle in this generation, seeing this is witnessed with your own hands.

_____ In your ninth page you tell of two Spirits in him, one contrarie to the other, by which he did manie things in his will, against his will: And in your 49. page you say, before he was perswaded to complie with us, he had a right knowledge of our belief and practise; here is another piece of your confusion manifest; had he a right knowledge of our belief and practise who was thus acted, for which you confess he was judged by all the Quakers? and thus your false witnesses will not agree to the end you intended, onlie it serves to manifest your own absurdities, and that confused spirit to which you are joined, which you say led him to do things in his wil, against his wil, whereby you say he became a destroyer of the will of God, and this you would cast upon the Quakers; whom you confess to have the Spirit of God in them, witnessing against all Deceit and misguided spirits, as though the spirit of God which witnesseth against all Deceit, did lead him to destroy the will of God; and afterward confess in the same page, that it was his imaginarie, which being overthrown in one thing, there was begotten the like being, in another shape, thus adding your confusion, as though the like being could be in another shape, by which you say he was wrought upon to believe many things, and act many things, as follows, and yet your drift in the book is to accuse the Light of Christ therewith, as though his imaginaries were the Light of Christ: and much such unsavourie stuff your slanderous spirits send out of the bottomless pit.

Then you go on and tell of his believing of what was manifest of God in man, is the Light of life, and one with himself and that man was the cause of all his distractions and confusions in himself, and that man having lost the kernall and substance, he feedeth on dry husks, and being not refreshed with bread and water of life, he remains alwayes seeking and never satisfied; and that eternall life living in us there needeth no more thirst; and that confusion proceeds from the evill one transformed in man, who having darkned his understanding, leads him to many duties that are his own, & that if the author and finisher of our faith live in us, there is perfection, and that in the first Creation man was made pure and holy, &c. and many other precious truths which nearly concerns the salvation of every soul to know, and these being things which the Devill most envies, you have mixed with them some of your own Deceits, thereby the better to make people believe they are errors, and having heaped a great sort of them together that you might strike at the whole foundation at once, then you say that you will declare some of those effects which this change wrought in him, going on to tell of his filthie practises, being led with flies to crucifie himself, and to burn his Legs, and prick Needles in his Thumbs, and such filthie bewitched stuff not worth the

mentioning, being the devills work.

You blasphemers, did the truths of God beforementioned lead to these things? how are you filled with subtil envie against the truth? was there ever such a nest, to set your hands to slander the truth? shall not the Lord find you out, and bring your wickedness upon your own pate? shal your ioyning hand in hand keep your wickedness from being punished? what you have done in secret the Lord wil reward you openlie, the daie of Revelation is at hand, and you can be no longer hid.

You go on to tell how he was moved not to pull off the hat to any man; to speak the word THEE and THOU; not to bow or worship any man, not to direct his mind in drinking to any; to pul off his Points at his knees, and his Buttons that were unnecessarie, and such like things which you would loath see go down, and therefore give it as though it was the Spirit of the devill that bare witness against these things, and so would condemn the spirit of God and practise of the Saints, for the upholding of the Devills work, who is not divided against himself, who hath too many amongst you to make covers for pride and excess to set any on work to crie it down, or your flattrng titles either. Did ever the Spirit of God use any other language to a particular than Thou or Thee? Doth it not forbid bowing or worshipping any man? Or did ever any who are guided by the Spirit of God put off their hats one to another in waie of Worship or Complement? Or did they ever use the practise of you Drunkards, drinking one to another, enticing one another to devour the creatures upon your lusts, by your heathenish customes? Or did they ever use Points at their knees in your manner of filthie pride? May not all see what you are about to uphold? Are you the Ministers of Christ or the Ministers of sin, who are pleading for pride and the world's customes, and whether this be not the lust of the eies, the lust of the flesh, and the pride of life, which is not of the Father? Let your Testimonie that you have set your hands unto, be witness against you. Have you taken monies so manie Years for preaching against sin, pride, and drunkenness, respect of persons, and creature-worships (and lived in it?) and now that Christ is come to bear testimonie against it in practise, and to cast it down in his Creatures, are you now forced to set to your shoulders, both in word and writing, lest it should fall? Do not the most of your Pulpits sound everie daie against those people who cannot bow to these filthienesses? Who would have believed (had they judged by your words) that you would have been found the Ministers of sin and Antichrist? Is this your foot out of the Snare, or a bringing all feet into the Snare? Is this a Restoration of the Inhabitants of Zion into their place, whose words tend to uphold such things whereby Zion is captivated, and Babylons Brats restored into their place? Herein you are seen, for this is the daie of Revelation, and righteous Judgement which is coming on, and by your works you must be proved, and not by your words, and your reward shall be accordinglie.

Then you go on to tell of the working of this power upon his Spirit, and that by his perswasion of this waie he was engaged to make restitution of fortie shillings which he had adventured to take unwarrantable: So you condemning that Spirit and waie which caused the restitution, are found the justifiers of that which took it falslie. So all may see who love truth and honestie, what Spirit and waie you are engaged against, for that spirit which took the money before, was not that which forced the restoration, neither was that which pull'd off the pride, the same that put it on again and pleads for it; these two are contrary as much as between the just and the unjust, a true man and a thief, God and the Devill: and you being forced to confess this thing (to his praise by whose spirit he was moved thereunto) you have thrust it in amongst his deceits to render it odious as a work of the spirit of the devill; but that is your deceit, who would blind the works of God by mixing them

among the works of the Devill. The children of Light see you, for that spirit we own which caused him to make restitution, which caused him to cast awaie his pride and heathenish customes, creature-worships, and respect of persons, and brought him into the form of sound words; but that spirit we condemn which took the money, hath put on the pride, denied the faith, and run into respect of persons, and we see that to be it which led him into the Witchcrafts, for Thieving, Witchcraft, Pride and Idolatrie, are all of one Spirit, and that spirit was condemned by those who believed the Apostles Doctrine, who confessed their sins, burned their books, and made restitution: And here are the two spirits you tell on, which were in him, the one contrarie to the other; but when he denied the Spirit of meekness which condemns the thief, and the pride, then the other Spirit exalted, and led him to follow his damn'd imaginations; having denied the Light and Spirit of Peace, joyned to the proud, exalted, and deceitfull Spirit, God in judgement gave him up to the Spirit of Delusion, which being seen, he was by us denied and his spirit also, as is very well known, both to himself and divers more. And all you who have joyned with him in this spirit, to denie that spirit which caused the restitution, are seen in the eternal Light to be in the same state with the chief priests and rulers, who joined with Iudas, who bare the bag in combination to betray Christ, & this you wil find when the day of account comes; when each Spirit will be seen as they are, and they that joyn with them; then shal not you be hid, who have set this work on foot, raised out of the depth of Satan; till then we are not ashamed of that spirit which caused restitution, condemned his pride, and bare witness in him, if he had minded it, against all his lying wonders, divinations and Sorceries: And in that Spirit are we willing to suffer all the reproach of the Heathen, in love to justice and meekness; so take your own with which you are joyned, and think not to be hid under a pretence of clearing the truth, nor more than Judas could be hid with a kisse; and you will see at that day, that what you have done is but to dig the pit deeper, into which you must fall, for from the Lord your counsels are not hid: And before all the world do we own that Spirit which leads to truth and meekness, and humility and do declare, that the denying of that spirit was the cause of all his delusions, and he shall know that that was his day of visitation. And you that have taken part against that Spirit, at that day shall know your blasphemy, and your condition you may read, Mark 3:29-30. Read their work, and who they were, and read your own. And in your 17 page, you say, A short time after his compliance with that spirit which entred into him by the observation of our practises; and in your second page you say, This spirit was infused before he went amongst the Seekers, or knew the Quakers; so it was farr unlike to enter by the observation of our practice. And by the observation of our practice (you say) declared to be from the teachings of the Spirit, he denied his master, & afterward denied all relations, went & sate down at the head-end of the table above his Master, & iustified the deed of it, & went into Cheapside to gather up cabage stalks & colwort leavs, wch were cast away, to eat; & was possess that Christ Jesus wch died at Jerusalem, was a figure of him, and that he was the true Christ, that the dissolution of all things would be at the end of 63. years, and that there was a greater Revelation to be made manifest in him than was in Christ, to believe in outward appearances, and spirits in likeness of a mans shade; to believe in lying Spirits and take them for Angels, and that he should be made perfect in 25. daies; and that he was to suffer, waiting for, and desiring apparitions, which would come and go at his desire, dancing and flying about the Room, and he dancing himself with them; chusing Apostles, believing in spirits singing and hissing like Bees, calling them the Angels of the living God; kindling fire with dead coals, and such lying wonders, taking a Flie to be a Messenger of God, and being guided by Flies, gathering sticks, leaves, and small stones, laying them by themselves, casting some awaie,

and keeping others, waiting for direction from the blaze of a candle, burning his Flesh at the fire at the observation of a Flie, wrastling with himself, imitating the crucifying and burying of Christ, and much such like bewitched imaginations, which Spirit you affirm entred into him by the observation of our practices, and by a spirit that entred in thereby: O you shameless men! are not you led by the same bewitched confused spirit with which you have taken part, by which you are so blinded to vomit out your own shame, and utter out your confusion before all the world? have not you before confessed that this spirit was infused into him defore he came among the Seekers, or ever knew the Quakers? And have not you confessed in your 49. page, That the cause of these distractions and confusions in his minde, was, having been zealously affected in divers wayes before, there was begotten in him much fleshly wisdom, in which his hope did rest, believing it to be the Holy Spirit revealed in him, and that he was covered with deceit, and could glory in that condition: and in your 50. page you confess the light of the Spirit, which if followed, would have guided out of the works of the flesh, and led to the worship of God in spirit and truth; but he being naturally of a very hastie forward minde, and his resolutions being a covenant of his own, he was hastily carried forth before the true light, by which in a short time he became lost in his understanding, and exalted mightily, and the enemy which was form condemnation having thereby darkned the true light of the Sun, formed it self in the shape of the true light, and so deceit got the power, whereby he became obedient to these things before related, by which the simple became exceedingly deceived. Is not this your own confession under your hands? and dare you joine to blaspheme and say, that this was by compliance with that spirit which is declared to be from the teachings of the spirit of Christ in us, when you your selves had cleared it in plain words, and laid it upon his Fleshlie mindedness and deceit, whereby he was hastilie carried forth before the true light, which if he had followed (you say) would have led him out of the works of the Flesh, into the true worship of God in spirit and truth. Are not you in the sight of all who know the spirit of God, seen to be led with the same drunken, confused, blasphemous spirit: to slander the teachings of the spirit of Christ with these things, wherein your own hands testifie against you? And in your 32, & 33. pages, when he was working these wonders, pulling off his band, gathering sticks and leaves, serving the devill and (say you) in the time of this service, by the perswasion of divers of those you call Quakers, sometimes would give over, but when given ouer, he would be commanded by the first fly he saw to that service again. And afterwards in page 38. do you not confess, that when he came to the meeting at the place where the Quakers were, shewing the holes he had made in his thumbs, and telling of these lying wonders which he had been acting, many of the Quakers being there, all of them judged him with one consent, charged him to be silent, and told him that he was in darkness, and had slain the witness of God in him. And in your 51. page you confess he was restored to a right understanding, and his life became a clear light by being guided in that obedience which was professed by those people; and all this being your own confession, and signed with your own hands for truth, you are not ashamed to charge all these things upon a spirit that entred in by the observation of our practises whom you call Quakers. Was there ever such a heap of confusion and falshood uttered and signed for truth by a pack of men stark drunk with envie against the truth? shall not all who know our practises be witness against you herein, that never any of these practises was owned by us? and be you witnesses against your selves for ever, that you are of that generation who had ever the mouth open against the innocent, they being moved to bear testimonie against your filthie practises is the cause of this envie, as witness all your generation throughout the Scriptures, and all the Histories of the innocent sufferings, to reproach, persecution

or blood: When did ever any of this befall the innocent Lambs of God, but you were the instruments to set it on foot, and carry it on, under the name of heresies, or blasphemie, sometime possessing the Rulers of the earth, and sometimes the people therewith, as though you were zealous for God, when it is for your own ends to vent your envie against the righteous seed at his appearance? Was it not the chief Priests who joined hands against the Prophets, who were sent by the Lord to bear witness against their false Doctrine and greediness of hire, wherefore they could never be at rest with any thing short of their blood? Was it not the chief Priests who combined against Christ with many plots and temptings, and could never be at rest till they prevailed with a Judas to betray him? (the case now in hand.) And how oft they sought the life of the Apostles, the Scriptures make manifest; yea, they would joine with murderers therein, under a pretence of performing a vow, besides the innocent blood that hath been shed since in everie Generation, and is there any in this Citie but they are ashamed to have a hand in so filthie a thing? or to cast upon a people that are innocent such a slander, anie but your selves? So consider your work, and the confused thing you have set your hands to, wherein you have been forced so often to clear us of the thing you have so often accused us of, and to the world declared your selves, whereof all the world cannot prove us guiltie of these deceits wrought by him, further than to testifie against him and them, and that Spirit by which he was acted, as we do against that Spirit by which you are now acted in your lies and slanders, which is the same Spirit, for the Sorcerer, the Murtherer, and the Liar, is one Spirit; so you who have cast these things upon the persons of the Quakers, which your selves do testifie they denied and judged with one consent, let all men see by what spirit you are led. Was there ever such a thing done amongst the people of God? Had you lived in the Apostles times would not you have slandered the truth, and the persons of the Saints with the Act of Simon Magus (though it was much better than you, who sel that which is not the gift of God?) Would not you have charged the Act of the incestuous person upon the Apostles, and that of Ananias and Saphyra upon their Doctrine? and that of Judas upon Christ and his Disciples, which is the like case. And had this been just dealing to accuse the innocent? or have you done herein as you would be done unto? would you have all the filthiness of your hearers, the drunkenness, whoring, the witchcrafts, the murthers, the persecutions, the swearings, the Pride, the Covetousness, and all abominations in the Land (for amongst your hearers, you Parish-masters it all is) would you have it raked up and cast upon your persons? nay, though some of you be guiltie of; nay, would you who are the false witnesses in this paper against the innocent, have the abomination that some of you are guilty of gathered up and cast upon the persons of the rest? consider of it. If you had any part of the true worship of God in your Steeplehouses, would you have it slandered by one whom you cannot reclaim, and therefore have denied? would you hold them guiltless who should gather up all these things, and much such like which is amongst you, not denied (as we have done him) but pleaded for, and printed it in a book, and set it out, wth many false aggravations, & say the subject matter doth relate principally to the persons of you, & subscribe hands to it, & say, they are certified of the contents and circumstances of that discourse, and are fully satisfied of the truth of things reported in it, and so commend it to all, as a piece worthie to be read, when you confess some of you have but perused a part thereof, and then be forced in the same Paper to clear you of the same things: this being the true case betwixt your selves and us, whose persons you have slandered, take it into consideration, and let the light of Christ be Judge in you, whether you have kept the royall Law, to do as you would be done unto, before God; let him be witness (whose Spirit you have

blasphemed) this daie between us and you: Also, let all the Judges in this Nation give their testimonie, and all that understand Law between man and man, if such a Witness deserve not the Pillory, or punishment sutable to his slander, who would dare to be a witness against another in things he never saw nor heard, as you confess some of you have done, though I am far from desiring that any of these things should befall you, but that you might come to see your unjust dealing after the manner of men, being that the things of God you understand not, being heart-blind are become past feeling, and so given up to shameless things, to set to your hands as witnesses to such contradicitons and confusions as is in this your Book; yet to become as certain witnesses to that which you confess you have but seen part of, and so set to your hand to you know not what. Was ever such a thing done by any that feared God? moderate Heathen would blush thereat. Have not some of you been the wisdom of the Nation? But how are you faln! and how hath envie besotted you! Is not the Word of the Lord concerning your fathers in fulfilling now upon you? The dayes of your visitation is come; the dayes of recompence are come; Israel shall know it; The Prophet is a fool, the spiritual man is mad for the multitude of their iniquity, and the great hatred: The Prophet is a snare of a fowler in all his wayes, and hatred in the house of his God. Praises, Praises to our Redeemer, who frustrateth the tokens of the lyars, and maketh Diviners mad: that turneth wise men backward and maketh their knowledge foolish: that saith to the Deep, be dry, and I will dry up the rivers, that he may make way for his kingdom through the depth of the sorceries. In his works we rejoyce, who hath given us an inheritance therein; yet for you there is a lamentation, knowing the shame that must cover you, and the woful day that must come upon you, which is near at hand.

You go on further in your deceit to make a cover for all this filthiness, and when you have fathered all these lying wonders upon the persons of the Quakers, then you go about to clear us of it again; and in your 49. page you say he had a clear understanding of what our Ministry held forth, and had a right knowledge of our belief and practise before he did comply with us; and here you add another lye to cover the former, for he never had a right knowledge of our belief or practise, for all that are in a right knowledge of our faith and practise, deny all such things, and by our faith and practise was he denyed, who acted such things. And then you go on to tell the occasion how he came to be lost in his understanding, and so distracted and confused in minde; and this you say you will do for the Truths sake: Oh ye full of all subtilty! Have you cast out all this venome upon the Truth in your Book, and are you now about to clear it? Is there not more of the Devill seen herein, than in your former wickedness? more Hypocrisie and Deceit? Stop your mouths you Dissemblers, the Truth will clear it self, and in the end all shall witness it when the War is compleated, and the Beast and the false Prophet is cast into the Lake. And in the clearing of the Truth say you, he being fully perswaded by what he learned from the Quakers, of the Truth which was made known by the Light in us, which Light is spirituall and guides out of the work of the flesh, to Worship God in Spirit and Truth, he was then to wait out of thoughts and imaginations, &c. name="26.19">and his Understanding being now thus opened, he was possessed with much joy in the sence of that love he had received, whereupon he was resolved to give all diligence that his Calling and Election may be made sure; but being naturally of a hastie and forward minde, and his resolution in part being of a Covenant of his own, there was speedily begot in him an extreame fiery Zeale, so that in the generall he was hastily caryed forth before the true Light, by which in a short time he became lost in his Understanding and so the Disputer was raised to life, and that which was for Condemnation; having darkned the Light of the Sun, formed it selfe in the shape of the true Light,

and so deceit got the Power, and led out of the true Obedience in the things before related, by which the Simple became exceedingly deceived; but when he was restored by the cleare Light of Life, being guided in that obedience which was professed by those people amongst whom he was, being the Quakers, and his witsse, you say, herein is true: To all which, I say, this being true, then out of your own mouths be ye judged, that what you witnessed to before was a lie; For, if it was the true Spirituall Light which first let him see his Darkness, and would have guided him out of the works of the Flesh, his own thoughts and imaginations; and if the cause why he turned from that was his naturall hastie forward minde and resolution, which carried him forth before the true Light, being a Covenant of his own, and thereby darkned the Light of the Sun, and so formed up false Lights in shape of a true Light, whereby deceit got power to do those filthie things before related; and if he was restored again by the true Light, being guided by that obedience which was professed by the Quakers, and this, you say, his witness therein is true; then let all, wherein there is the least measure of honestie, judge of your blasphemie, lies and slanders, and abominable confusions, who all along in your Book have gone about to defile and slander the true Light of the Spirit of God with these filthie things, which you now confess was acted in his hastie forward minde; carry'd forth before the true Light in a Covenant of his own, whereby the true Light was darkned, and the deceit got power to act those things by which the simplicity was deceived, which you would cast upon the persons of the Quakers: Can you behold your confusion and not be ashamed? Is this your foot out of the Snare? and do you not blush at your envie against the innocent? and are you not afraid at your envie against the light? can you say and unsay, accuse and excuse, and all in one thing, and witness all for truth? was there ever a generation of men thus brazened in iniquity, and who could feede upon mischiefe like you? How long will you make lyes your refuge, and smite the innocent in secret therewith, who are passing on their way peaceably? Do you believe that all are so blinde as some who are led by you, who believe all to be truths you speak in your Pulpits without examination? Or do you think that wisdom and light is wholly excluded from amongst men, and true judgement wholly rejected? then might you think that your lies and deceits might pass unreproved & you cover your selves therewith as with a garment. But the Lord is risen and rising & the light is come, & the daie-spring from on high is visiting his people, & your works of darkness must come to judgement; & you must know against whom you builders are gathered, though you think it is but against the despised people who have none to take their part in the earth. But what is the work you have done herein, further than manifesting Herod & Pilate, your selves who could never agree in your worship nor opinions, now joined together to set your hands to a lie against the Lamb and his Light, which was ever refused by you builders; and so no strange thing is hapned to the children of Light, and your works shall tend no further then to accomplish the will of God, to keep them blinde who desire not the way of the light, because they love their deeds of darkness, and so the just Judgment of God is upon them and you, who are given up to bear your testimony to the Lyar; for truly the least of the children of Light who love their measure of God, with it they see you, and your gathering together, and your ground, with the root and branch from whence you spring; you are comprehended with the Light, your compass, with the depth of your deceit, and your end; and the Arm of the Lord is seen gathering his sheep, which by you have been scattered upon the barren mountains this cloudy dark day, ever since the rise of the Pope, and his Adherents, the head and tail, stalk and branch that form him spring: And the Lord is uttering his voice, even the Soul-shepherd, calling by his light into his teaching and feeding, who is the spiritual Pastor, who is no hireling nor devourer of the sheep, neither doth he

make a prey upon them; who seeks the lost which you have driven away, and restores the lame, strengthens the feeble, and carries the lambs in his bosome, because they are his own, who doth not feed upon the fat, nor make a prey upon the poor, who doth not teach for the fleece, nor seek for his gain from his quarter, nor bear rule by his means, with force and rigor, who seeks them and not theirs, who respects not the person but the purity; Praises, praises to him for ever, who is now appearing to call to an account those who have perverted his way: And all you who have changed his worship into another then then what he appointed, as is plain amongst you, who have not left one particular of his Worship, which you have not added to, and altered from what it was in himself and his Saints, as is plain in Scripture, which will not own any one thing you do in your high places, to be so much as in the form of true worship; but you have formed after the times & changes of men, & some you have led with you into the new forms, and some you have left in the old, till you have scattered the Lords people from him, and his way; so that from the Pope to this day you are all gone out of the way, nor is there any one form of worship in the Nations, into which you have led them, which is in that manner (much less the matter) in which it was before the Pope begun; and because we tell you these things, and call you to come to the foundation of truth, we are accounted your enemies: But behold the Lord is zealous for Zion, and is rising to gather his outcasts, and hath uttered his voice, and lift up his Standart against the Idol-shepherds; therefore are you gathered together against him to war, even the heads of all colours, and he will break you to pieces together, and scatter you as you have scattered his Lambs, and trampled upon the Simple, and made a prey upon him whose heart hath been set to seek God, such have you drawne into your net, and led them into your forms, & there have set your selves over them, serving your selves upon them; these must be taken from between your teeth, and gathered not by might nor by power, but by mine arm saith the Lord. Howle you Vine-dressers, the heir is come to call for fruit, and you are gathering together against him, that you may keep his Vineyard as an inheritance to your selves, who have planted therein for your selves, and not for him, so that the Lord can have no fruit; Your Vineyard brings forth pride, vainglorie, and respect of persons, love of the world, and conformity thereto, creature-worships, and honour, which is not of God: this fruit abounds, and you like it well, and plead for it, lest it should be plucked up: but the pure God disowns this fruit, and therefore your plants he will pluck up, which bring forth fruits to the times and not to him, not the same that is and was in his Son: And all your worships which follow the times, and not him, that which changes with the times must be plucked up also, that he may plant that which is before time was, which brings not forth to your times, but unto God: this he will accomplish, though your rage be great. Against whom are you gathered you soocrnfull proud ones? against a people whom the Lord hath laid as the streets, and as the ground to them that go over: Thus hath the Lord made his people to prove you, and you are found trampling upon them, and they are esteemed in your eyes as not worthy to live. Surelie had you risen up against an enemie, you might have had honor: but you are risen up against them that are laid much lower then the lowest of the people, who have no kindred in the earth, nor is there anie who will so far debase himself as to plead their cause, they are sold for nothing, nor doth any enquire after their blood: Surely to thee O Lord do we look, thou art our beloved on whom we lean, at the end of the times thou hast revived us, and in thy life we shall live. Oh you Potsheards of the earth! why will you be broken to pieces? why will not you look to the pit out of which you were digged, before you be taken awaie in his Wrath: for your gathering together is the Iron-Rod prepared, and it is lifted up though you see it not. And as for thee Iohn Toldervy, who so often hath said to divers people, that

thou didst put forth this book to clear the truth professed by those called Quakers, from manie slanders cast upon it through thy means; now that truth by us professed is a witness against thee for ever, that thou hast not sought to clear it, but hast sought thine own, and hast caused the truth to be blasphemed above all that ever was before thee in this generation, since the time of his appearance, who is the Light of the world; and for that end hast thou gone out to consult with the greatest enemies to that Truth professed by us, that is in the Nation, as the chief Priests ever was: Now to thee and them, from the living God must it be after your work, and to all the rest who have stirred thee up against them who have tendered thy soul, and against that Light which let thee see thy sin, which light and truth thou and they shall confess too, at the dreadfull daie, when you have finished your testimonie against it, and for your lusts, but as for us whom the thing is intended against, we desire none of the evil may come upon you, God is our witness, yet do we know his word is true, who hath said, It is meet that offences must come, but wo to that man by whom they do come, it had been good he had not been born. So as thou goes towards the Pit, remember what is said, and so to you all, and let that of God in all your consciences (which you have reproached) be my witness herein, against you all who set this work on foot.

If this man gain-said, and turn'd into fables, and believed lies, truth changeth not, and the Priests make him their refuge as they heretofore did Judas: Was hee brought to see his sins, and yet heard nothing of the mysterie of the Gospel? and is he given over to believe lies, and to gain-say the truth? Did Cain hear the voice of God, and yet slew Abel his brother? Did Core come out of Egypt; and yet did he gain-say? Dost not thou think to perish in his gain-saying that art ungodly? But thy, and your spirits the Lord rebuke, for your spirits are savoured and tried, and your voice is known, and your myst doth no hurt among the children of Light, nor your smoke, for the Sun is risen, and the barking of the dogs of Egypt against the lambs, them doth not fear; the true shepherd is among his sheep, who puts them forth, and goes before them, and they know his voice and follow him, and he gives them eternal life. I am the light of the world; and inlighten every one in the world; for you who do hate the light, as you manifest, in the day of your condemnation remember.

Therefore an exhortation to all friends, The Light which Christ lighteth every man withall, which comes from Christ the unchangeable Priest, this light lets you see the end of all shadows, visions, and the end of the first Priesthood, and all types and figures, and guides, out of all changeable things, to the unchangeable priest from whence light comes to him by whom the world was made, from all lying signs and wonders, from all the inventions of the brain, from the feigned humility, from the will-worship, and all hypocrisie, and thoughts and imaginations of mans heart, which is desperately wicked; and hastiness, and foolishness, and inventions, and the desires of mans own wil and lusts to Christ, who is the wisdom of God, to receive the wisdom with it, to be ordered to the glory of God: and there the everlasting Covenant of Life, of Light, of peace, is witnessed who believeth in the light, makes not hast, for the light manifesteth all that is contrary whatsoever; here is the true humility known, the true patience that obtains the Crowne, and the willing and the running kept down, which the Light manifesteth, which from Christ doth come, to whom all power in heaven and earth is given, which from him doth come, with which light the throne of grace is seen, by which you are saved from the wonders of the Beast, and the lies of the false Prophet, which the world runs after.

S. Glory to God Almighty Who Ruleth

Glory to God Almighty Who Ruleth By James Nayler

Glory to God Almighty who Ruleth in the heavens, and in whose hands are all the kingdoms of the earth, who raiseth up and casteth down at his will, who hath ways to confound the exaltation of man, and to chastise his children, and to make man to know himself to be as grass before him, whose judgments are above the highest of men, and his pity reacheth the deepest misery, and this arm of his mercy is underneath to lift up the prisoner out of the pit, and to save such as trust in him from the great destruction, which vain man through his folly brings on himself; who hath delivered my soul out of darkness, and made way for my freedom out of the prison-house, and ransomed me from the great captivity, who divides the seas before him and removes the mountains out of his way, in the day when he takes upon him to deliver the oppressed out of the hand of him that is too mighty for him in the earth; let his name be exalted forever, and let all flesh fear before him, whose breath is life to his own, but a consuming fire to the adversary. And to the Lord Jesus Christ be everlasting dominion upon earth, and his kingdom above all the powers of darkness, even that Christ of whom the Scriptures declares, which was and is, and is to come, the light of the world to all generations, of whose coming I testify with the rest of the children of light begotten of the immortal seed, whose truth and virtue now shines in the world unto the righteousness of eternal life, and the savior of all that believe therein, who hath been the rock of my salvation, and his Spirit hath given quietness and patience to my soul in deep affliction, even for his name's sake, praises forever. But condemned forever be all those false worships with which any have idolized my person in the night of my temptation, when the power of darkness was above: all their casting off their clothes in the way, their bowings and singings, and all the rest of those wild actions which did any way tend to dishonor the Lord or draw the minds of any from the measure of Christ Jesus in themselves, to look at flesh which is grass or to ascribe that to the visible which belongs to Christ Jesus; all that I condemn by which the pure name of the Lord hath any way been blasphemed through me in that time of temptation, or the spirits of any people grieved that truly loves the Lord Jesus throughout the whole world of what sort soever; this offense I confess which hath been sorrow of heart that the enemy of man's peace in Christ should get this advantage in the night of my trial, to stir up wrath and offenses in the creation of God, a thing the simplicity of my heart did not intend, the Lord knows, who in his endless love hath given me power over it to condemn it. And also that letter sent me to Exeter by John Stranger when I was in prison, with these words, "Thy name shall be no more James Nayler, but Jesus"; this I judge to be written from the imaginations, and a fear struck me when I first saw it, and so I put it in my pocket (close) not intending any should see it, which they finding on me spread it abroad, which the simplicity of my heart never owned. So this I deny also that the name of Christ Jesus is received instead of James Nayler or after the flesh, for the name is to the seed to all generations, and he that hath the Son hath the name which is life and power, the salvation and the unction, into which name all the children of light are baptized; so the name of Christ I confess before men, but not according to men, which name to me hath been a strong tower, in the night and in the day. And this is the name

of Jesus Christ which I confess, the Son, and the Lamb, in the seed, where he speaks in male or female, but who hath not this in himself hath not life, neither can have by idolizing my person, or the person of any flesh, but in whom the heir is born and hath spoken, or doth speak, there he must not be denied the mouth to speak by, who is head over all, and in all his own, God blessed forever. And all those ranting wild spirits which then gathered about me in that time of darkness, and all their wild actions and wicked words against the honor of God and his pure Spirit and people, I deny the spirit, the power and the works thereof; and as far as I gave advantage through want of judgment for that evil spirit in any to arise I take shame to myself, justly, having formerly had power over that spirit in judgment and discerning wherever it was, which darkness came over me through want of watchfulness and obedience to the pure eye of God, and diligent minding the reproof of life, which condemns the adulterous spirit; so the adversary got advantage, who ceases not to seek to devour, and being taken captive from the true light, walked in the night where none can work, as a wandering bird fit for the prey, and if the Lord of all my mercies had not rescued me, I had perished, for I was as one appointed to death and destruction, and there was none could deliver me. And this I confess, that God may be justified in his judgment and magnified in his mercies without end, who did not forsake his captive in the night, even when his Spirit was daily provoked and grieved, but hath brought me forth to give glory to his name forever. And it is in my heart to confess to God and before men my folly and offense in that day, yet was there many things formed against me at that day to take away my life and cast upon the truth of which I am not guilty at all, as that accusation as if I had committed adultery with some of those women who came with us from Exeter prison; and also those who were with me at Bristol the night before I suffered there, of both which accusations I am clear before God, who kept me at that day both in thought and deed, as to all women, as a little child; God is my record, and this I mention in particular (hearing of some who still cease not to reproach therewith God's truth and people) that the mouth of enmity may be shut from evil-speaking, though this touch not my conscience.

Also that report as though I had raised Dorcas Erbury from death, carnally, this I deny also, and condemn that testimony to be out of the truth, though that power that quickens the dead I deny not, which is the word of eternal life. And this I give forth that it may go as far as the offense against the Spirit of truth hath gone abroad, that all burdens may be taken off with the truth, and the truth cleared thereby, and the true light and all that walk therein, and the deeds of darkness be condemned, and that all that are in darkness may not act in the night but stay upon God who walks in the light, who with the workers of iniquity hath not fellowship, which had I done when first darkness came upon me, and not been led by others, I had not run against that rock to be broken which so long had borne me, and of whom I had so largely drunken, and of which I now drink in measure, to whom be the glory of all, and to him must every tongue confess as judge and savior, God over all, blessed forever. And this further is given me to say to every particular person to whom this writing shall come: whatever is thy condition, wait in the light which lets thee see it: there is thy counsel and thy strength to be received, to stay thee and to recover thee. Art thou tempted to sin? abide in that which lets thee see it, that there thou may come to feed on the right body and not on the temptation, for if thou mind the temptation it will overcome thee, but in the light is salvation; or having sinned art thou tempted to despair or to destroy thyself? mind not the temptation, for it's death that sin hath brought forth; feed not on it nor mind it, lest thou eat condemnation, for that's the wrong body. The body of Christ is felt in the light, in which is life from death, grace and truth to feed on, which will overcome for thee being followed, but if thou follow

the temptation, fear and condemnation will swallow thee up; if there appear to thee voices, visions, and revelations, feed not thereon, but abide in the light and feel the body of Christ, and there wilt thou receive faith and power to judge of every appearance and spirits, the good to hold fast and obey, and the false to resist. Art thou in darkness? mind it not, for if thou do it will fill thee more, but stand still and act not, and wait in patience till light arise out of darkness to lead thee. Art thou wounded in conscience? feed not there, but abide in the light, which leads to the grace and truth which teaches to deny and put off the weight, & removes the cause, and brings saving health to light; yea this I say to thee in the name of Jesus Christ, that though thou have made thy grave as deep as the nethermost hell, or were thy afflictions as great as Job's, and thy darkness as the depth of the sea, yet if thou wilt not run to vain helps as I have done, but stay upon the Lord till he give thee light by his word (who commands light to shine out of darkness), from thence will he bring thee forth, and his eye shall guide thee, and thou shalt praise his name as I do this day, glory forevermore. And this word is nigh thee which must give thee light, though darkness comprehends it not. And hadst thou gifts, revelations, knowledge, wisdom or whatever thou mayest read on in the Scriptures of truth, and do not abide in the light and feed on the body of Christ whence the gifts springs, but feed on the gift, thou mayest be up for a while in thy own sight, but certainly thou wilt wither and die to God, and darkness will come upon thee, and thy food will turn to thy condemnation in the sight of God. And this I have learned in the deeps and in secret when I was alone, and now declare openly in the day of my mercy: Glory to the Highest forevermore who hath thus far set me free to praise his righteousness and his mercy, and to the eternal invisible pure God, over all, be fear, obedience and glory evermore. Amen.

James Nayler THE END

S. To The Life of God in All

To The Life of God in All By James Nayler James Nayler's Confession The love of that precious life of Christ Jesus in me, constrains me (as the light thereof arises) to declare to all people, and to generations to come, how the innocent, just, and holy life came to suffer in me, and be betrayed, and I to lose the light thereof, so far as to be taken captive again under the power of darkness, sin and death, from which that life had once set me free, and born me in itself for some years, above all the craft, subtlety and power of satan, that old deceiver and tempter of mankind, who ceases not to take every occasion that pure life to devour, and so take the creature captive again, who with that precious Life has once been ransomed, as once I had been by the living virtue thereof; for out of kindreds and estate, and all visible relations had He once called me, and set me free; and had broken all my bonds as to all earthly things, which were strong and many, and redeemed me from all my sins past, and with His precious blood had He sprinkled my conscience (before God) as though I had never sinned in His sight, anointing me with the oil of deliverance and peace towards God and man; and sent me forth in the same bowels to call lost and strayed souls to the same everlasting light, therein to wait for the appearance of the same purifying life and power in themselves, therewith to be gathered to the pure God, to whom the children of darkness and wicked workers cannot come, till with the word of life they be cleansed and made new after Himself, in whom is no iniquity. And in this His work, by Him was I preserved against all enmity, born in all afflictions, and fed above all wants within and without, though sent into a strange country without money, bag or scrip, and among a strange people that knew not God, in the North Parts of this English Nation; and I may truly say, as a sheep among wolves I was wherever I came; yet had none power to touch me further than what should make for His glory in whom I lived, and the advantage of that work I was about, which He daily turned to my exceeding joy and great reward; and His living Presence did ever furnish me with renewed strength against all contrary spirits, and the power thereof, and in Him I had judgment and power over them, wherever they withstood His pure work. And in this same life and dominion did He bring me up into this great City London, into which I entered with the greatest fear that ever into any place I came, in Spirit foreseeing somewhat to befall me therein, but not knowing what it might be; yet had I the same Presence and power as before; into whatsoever place or service I was led of the Spirit, in that life I never returned without victory in Christ Jesus, the Lord thereof. But not minding in all things to stand single and low to the motions of that endless Life, by it to be led in all things, within and without; but giving way to the reasoning part, as to some things which in themselves had no seeming evil, by little and little drew out my mind after trifles, vanities, and persons which took the affectionate part, by which my mind was drawn from the constant watch, and pure fear, into which I was once begotten, and spiritual adultery was committed against the precious pure Life which had purchased me unto Himself alone, and is grieved with the least departure from Him in body, spirit or mind, even that eternal, pure and zealous Spirit from above, had drawn me near into Himself, and that pure Word was become my life, who said; He that does but look upon a woman to lust, commits adultery; and in whose sight the least coveting, or letting any visible object into the affections is idolatry: Into that life I was comprehended, and the apple of that pure eye was opened

in me, which admits not of an evil thought; but is wounded and bruised with the least appearance of evil, even this birth was born which reigns through righteousness, and suffers till all righteousness be fulfilled in every particular. And this is the Son of God forever, and into this life and kingdom I was translated; and I was in Him that is true, in whom there is no sin; and He alone lived and ruled in this His temple, which to Himself He had purchased with His precious blood, and His delight was in me, and His presence was glorious, and not the least evil could appear, but I could feel Him in Spirit lifting up His Witness against it. But when I reasoned against His tender reproof, and consulted with another, and so let the creatures into my affections, then His temple was defiled through lust, and His pure Spirit was grieved, and he ceased to reprove, and He gave me up, and His light He withdrew and His judgment took away; and so the body of sin and death revived again, and I possessed afresh the iniquities of my youth, and that which had of old been buried, arose and stood against me, and so the temple was filled with darkness and the power of death, and my heart with sorrow, and satan daily at my right hand to tempt me further to provoke the Lord, and to take away my life.

Thus having in a great measure lost my own Guide, and darkness being come upon me, I sought a place where I might have been alone, to weep and cry before the Lord, that His face I might find, and my condition recover: But then my adversary who had long waited his opportunity, had got in, and bestirred himself every way, so that I could not be hid, and diverse messages came to me in that case, some true, some false (as I have seen since). So I knowing some to be true, to wit, how I had lost my condition, with this I let in the false message also; and so letting go that little of the true light which I had yet remaining in myself, I gave up myself wholly to be led by others, whose work was then wholly to divide me from the children of light; which was done, though much was done by diverse of them to prevent it, and in bowels of tender love many labored to have stayed me with them. And after I was led out from them, the Lord God of my life sent diverse of His servants with His word after me, for my return: all which was rejected; yea, the provocations of that time of temptation was exceeding great against the pure love of God, yet He left me not; for after I had given myself under that power, and darkness was above, my adversary so prevailed, that all things were turned and perverted against my right seeing, hearing or understanding, only a secret hope and faith I had in my God, whom I had served, that He would bring me through it, and to the end of it; and that I should see again the day of my redemption from under it all: And this quieted my soul in my greatest tribulation.

Thus was I led out from among the children of light and into the world, to be a sign, where I was chased as a wandering bird gone from her nest, so was my soul daily and my body from one prison to another, till at length I was brought in their own way before a backsliding power to be judged, who had lost their first love, as I had done; So they sentenced me, but could not see their sign, and a sign to the nation, and a sign to the world of the dreadful day of the just God, who is come and coming to avenge for that pure Life, where it is transgressed, and to plead the cause of that precious Seed wherever it is oppressed and suffers under the fleshly lusts of this present world, and the cup is deep and very dreadful that is seen and filling, and it has begun at God's house, but many must drink it, except there be speedy repentance. And in this time of my darkness and night of great temptation (which darkness I had let up over my head, and my judgment being much lost) there got up many wild spirits, Ranters, and such like, acting many evil things against the life of truth and name of Christ, His light and people that walk therein, on

purpose to bring reproach thereon, and set themselves to break and disquiet the meetings of the people of God, and made use of my name therein, and others rejoiced thereat, and cried, Thus would we have it, they are divided among themselves; this is that we looked for &c. Others came to me in that time in true pity, and in sorrow of heart suffered with me for all that was befallen me, and that precious truth I had walked in.

Thus became I an occasion to make sad the innocent and harmless people, whose hearts were tender, and to make glad the man that delights in mischief, and such as rejoice in iniquity, and to gratify many unclean spirits: which things the pure God hates, and my soul hates, and all that name that God had formerly given me in His house, and that power, the wicked one made use on against the Lord, and His Lambs, and His truth, wherein I had received that name and power. Thus I abused my power and knew not, by coming under him who seeks to pervert the right ways of God, and His truth to turn into a lie, wherever he gets above, whom the Lord had once trodden under my feet and all his instruments. And over the head of all this was I kept by His power, while singly I stood in His pure counsel, and humbly walked in His daily fear: the loss whereof was of myself. And this to His eternal glory I confess forever. So that precious life of Christ Jesus I confess openly, which I had openly sinned against, which life is the light of the world, and all the good that is in man is from the virtue thereof; which whosoever goes from to feed elsewhere, forsakes their own mercies, and to this must return, and confess again, if ever they come to true peace in God: For this is the Peacemaker and the Christ of God, and the Lamb that takes away sin, and reconciles to the Father of spirits, and that Spirit that quickens the dead, of whom I testify forever, and Him I confess in the night and in the day before God and before men, who under all has been my help and Savior, immortal praises forever. And he that has this precious Life has the Son of the eternal God and eternal life; and with all that receive Him as King and Leader, with such the Father is well-pleased, because He alone it is that leads in all holy ways, and out of all show of lust and uncleanness, and teaches to avoid every appearance of evil within and without; Therefore the pure God loves Him above all in heaven and earth, and had placed His fullness in Him, from whom the living of all ages are to be fed, and whatever good gift any creature receives from God the Father, it is in this pure Life and for the sake of this unspotted Seed; and that He alone (that Spirit) may be exalted in all and above all, not flesh which is grass, whose glory turns into dust. If this life withdraw its virtue, then all his wisdom is shame and folly, who goes out from this light and counsel: For this life is He, which being disobeyed in man's fall; and His Spirit being grieved, is God's wrath upon every creature, but in His favor is length of days and eternal glory; and both these I have learned in the day and in the night: So I give all glory to the life forevermore, and to Him it is due, and all the evil has been from self. This life is the root and offspring of all heavenly fruit upon earth, and in whom this is planted, as it grows it will bring forth truth and righteousness towards God and man, and the virtue that rises with it will fill the creature with springs of heavenly life and heavenly power, it will cover you with health of salvation, and stay you with immortal strength; He will guide you with counsel of life, and open your mouth in that wisdom which none shall confound; yea, all the treasures of wisdom and knowledge are in Him, and the richest excellency that ever appeared in the flesh in Him is sealed; For all generations that receive Him in their faith and obedience, and as He arises in his temples, He gives forth of His riches, gifts to adorn His habitation, and to cover it with His light and glory. But this is the evil in His sight, and that which provokes His pure Spirit, that vain man, in whom He thus delights, should be exalted in himself, because of the gifts, and glory in his strength and wisdom, and so grow wanton against the Life,

from whence he has it; And so through feeding on the gifts, ceases to walk humbly with the Giver in his own vessel. Here man forgets his God, and so withers at the root, and be the tree never so great it will fall in the end, and great will be the fall thereof. And this is that God against whom I have sinned, and my offence I confess to the Root that bore me, who raises up the meek and lowly, and casts down him that boasts above the Root, who does what He will in the heavens, and rules in the kingdoms of men, the Lord of Hosts is His name, and He is worthy; yea, and will be feared: Even so be it forevermore. And whatever of that worship or honor has any way by any creature been given or received to my person, which belongs to that eternal Spirit, forever by me it is denied and condemned as idolatry; and whatever creature I have at any time gone out to, from this pure Spirit, and let into my affections, or whatever I have taken counsel of without this Life and against it, it is forever condemned as adultery in my heart, and so I have found it in His pure Spirit, to whom I confess for my God and Savior in all my troubles. In whomsoever this pure eternal Spirit of Life throughout the world has been troubled or offended, in man or woman, through my fall, or the advantage which the adversary got against my soul, God's truth and His people, to that in all I acknowledge my offence. Against Thee have I sinned who was with me in the deep, and in so many tender hearts for my recovery and salvation, which is one in all, forever confessed too, and the occasion of the grief thereof forever condemned in the Presence of God, His host and people. But against him that sought my life in that day, and rejoiced at that occasion, have I requited no evil in my heart, neither have I opened my mouth before the Lord, that the evil day should haste, who rejoiced at my fall, and was glad at that advantage, to pursue my soul into the pit, that I might never be seen in the light more, nor have appeared in the assemblies of them which God has sanctified on the earth: But in the bowels of Him that has born me through all adversity, I have been kept towards them, and I know it is the Spirit of Christ Jesus which thinks not evil for evil. And when all visible help was removed afar off, and I in the depth of the pit, then this was with me and in me before God, which often appeared when all else was gone, and many a time stayed my soul in secret, that it sunk not under the accuser; and the weight of his temptations when I was alone from any creature. And now seeing that the loving-kindness of the Lord has outlived all this enmity, and the long-suffering of Christ Jesus has born to the end thereof, and that endless life has ministered freedom for me, thereto be glory and praise forevermore. And to God the Father of all be thanks forever, who is begetting His creatures into that one pure Life, and with the cords thereof as bound up as in one bundle so many at this day, who in His living Spirit and power are made at the needful time to stand before Him, with cries and prayers one for another, which He has heard and does hear, even as he has begotten thereto in every creature, the answer whereof makes me glad at this day, praises to God everlasting. And to the glory of this precious Life is this sent forth, that all that have sinned against Him may have hope in Him and return, whose judgments are right and His mercy endures forever, and that all who have made their graves deep through disobedience, and their darkness through lust, might awake and confess to the Lord of life, and come forth, who quickens the dead, at His Word the blind He makes to see, and has called to the great deeps, that His praises may live forever. And that all you in whom any measure of this precious Life has been betrayed, either through this or any other thing, that to the light thereof you may return in yourselves, and there wait till the Life arise, which is your return, and which must give you rest with the flock of God; for it's the Life that's the door and the fold, and without it you will be but wanderers, and lost in all your thoughts and motions, and God will cross you and curse you for its sake, and plead against you till you return, if He cast you not off for often

rebellion, from which the Lord keep you. And take heed of evil thoughts to which you will be tempted, you that are gone out from the true light, or an evil eye going out of your own hearts against the truth you were once called into, or them that walk in it, to spy faults in others and feed thereon; this food will but strengthen the enmity in you against you and your return, and with this you may make bonds which you cannot break when you would, and your evil thoughts are as witchcraft to the pure Life, and as a canker, will eat till it have devoured all that remains in you, to lead you to repentance, that not so much as the place thereof you will find in the end. And this I am moved to warn you of, having been often tempted therewith, that the Life of peace and truth may only live and guide in you in all, without which there can be no true unity with God or His people, which is that the devil chiefly hates and withstands in all in whom he can prevail.

Thus having drunken a measure of that depth which cannot be measured, I cannot but confess thereto, and declare thereof to His praise, who above all excels in judgment and mercy, to every particular creature in their several states and conditions, that all might hear and take heed to abide in Him, whose offspring they are, who has His way in the deeps, and makes darkness as light before Him: He turns man to destruction for his disobedience, and the light of His Word is salvation, and His Life the resurrection out of the greatest depth; who has saved my soul from death thus far, and lifted my feet out of the pit, even to Him be immortal glory forever; and let every troubled soul trust in Him, for His mercy endures forever.

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